

C-41/74 Van Duyn v Home Office [1974]

Facts: Directive 64/221 allowed Member States to take measures restricting the movement of non-nationals on grounds such as public policy – without defining permissible range of public policy concerns.

Held: By providing that measures taken on public policy grounds had to be based on the personal conduct of the individual, the obligation was clear and precise, and so capable of direct effect.